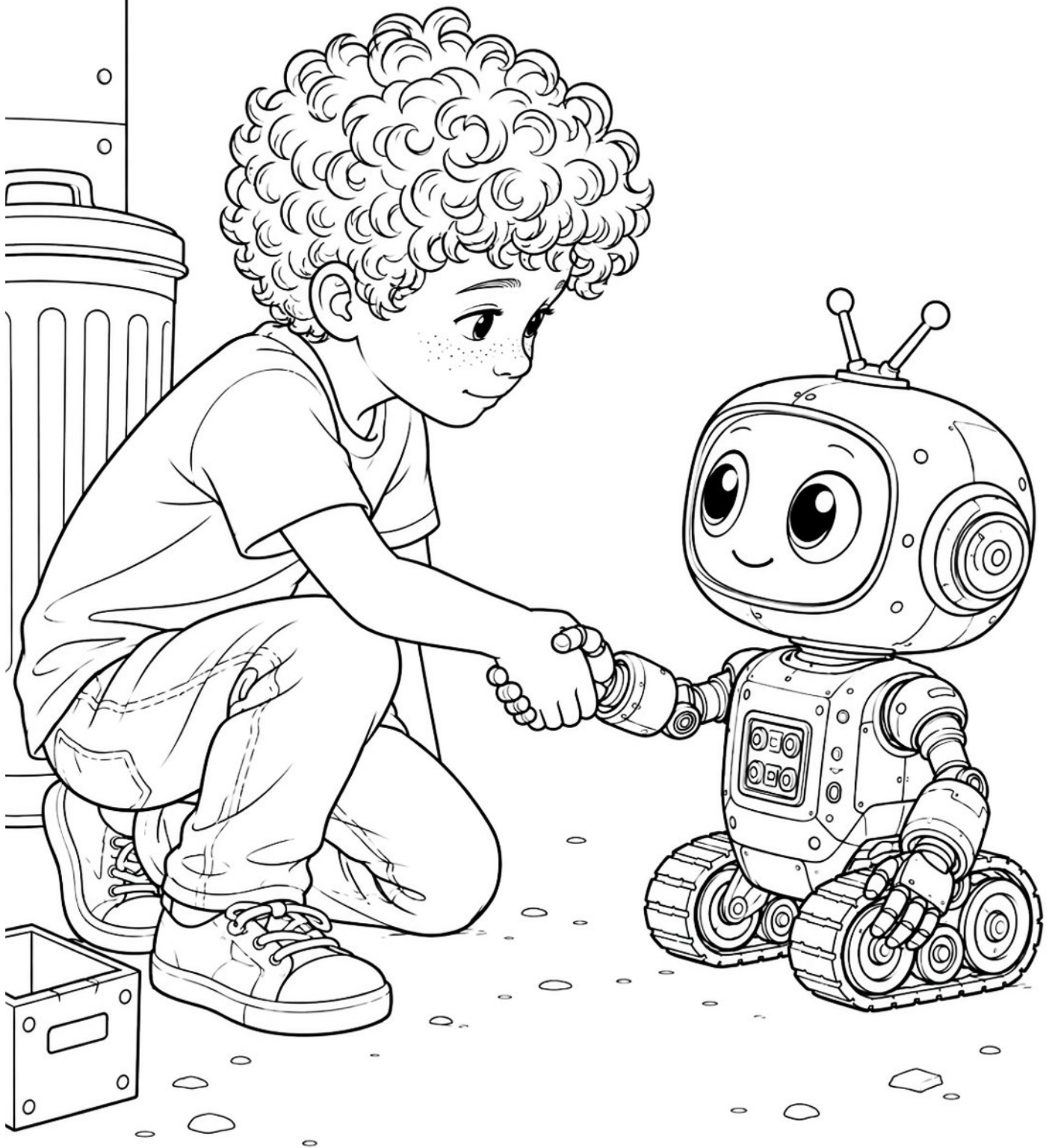




Mehr entdecken!



BEN