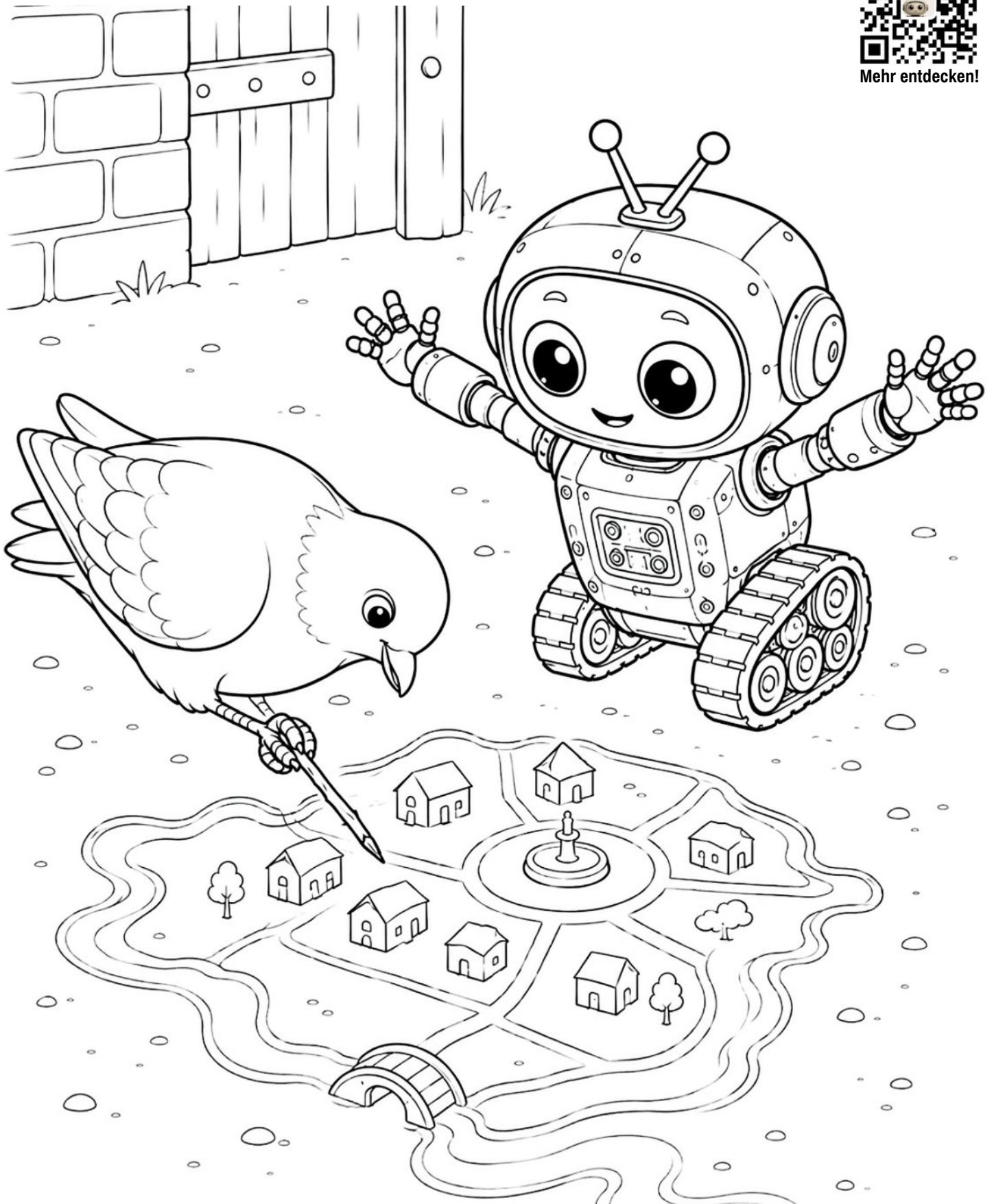




Mehr entdecken!



DRONNI