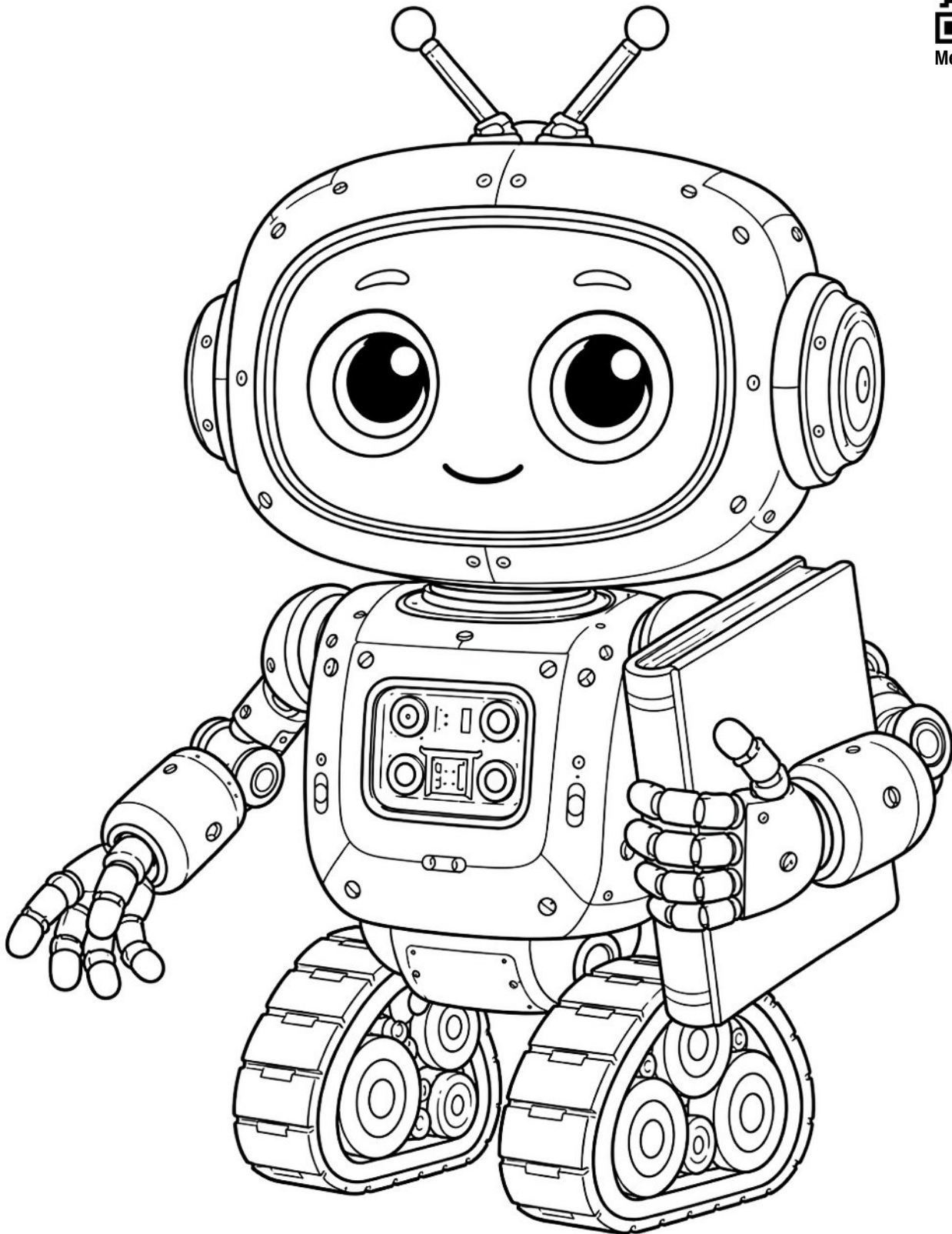




Mehr entdecken!



**WARUMY**